

Adverbs
Conjunctions
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Prepositions of Time



Newfast ENGLISH



IRREGULAR VERBS

BASE FORM	SIMPLE PAST	PAST PARTICIPLE	TRANSLATION
abide	abode; abided	abided	habitar; suportar
arise	arose	arisen	surgir
awake	awoke	awaked; awoken	acordar; despertar
be	was; were	been	ser; estar
bear	bore	borne; born	tolerar; sustentar
beat	beat	beat; beaten	bater; derrotar
become	became	become	tornar-se
befall	befell	befallen	suceder; acontecer
beget	begot	begotten	gerar; produzir
begin	began	begun	começar; iniciar
behold	beheld	beheld	observar
bend	bent	bent	curvar-se
bet	bet	bet*	apostar
bid	bid	bid	oferecer; dar lance
bid	bade	bidden	ordenar
bind	bound	bound	atar; ligar; unir
bite	bit	bitten	morder
bleed	bled	bled	sangrar
blow	blew	blown	soprar
break	broke	broken	quebrar
breed	bred	bred	gerar; procriar
bring	brought	brought	trazer
broadcast	broadcast	broadcast	transmitir (programas)
build	built	built	construir
burn	burned; burnt	burned; burnt	queimar
burst	burst	burst	estalar; quebrar
buy	bought	bought	comprar
cast	cast	cast	lançar; atirar
catch	caught	caught	pegar; agarrar
chide	chid	chidden	ralhar; censurar
choose	chose	chosen	escolher
cleave	clove; cleft	cloven; cleft	rachar
cling	clung	clung	agarrar-se; aderir
come	came	come	vir
cost	cost	cost	custar
creep	crept	crept	arrastar-se; rastejar
cut	cut	cut	cortar
deal	dealt	dealt	negociar; lidar
dig	dug	dug	cavar
do	did	done	fazer
draw	drew	drawn	desenhar
drink	drank	drunk	beber

* alguns verbos apresentam diferenças em suas formas nos idiomas Inglês Americano e Britânico

IRREGULAR VERBS

BASE FORM	SIMPLE PAST	PAST PARTICIPLE	TRANSLATION
drive	drove	driven	dirigir
dwell	dwelled; dwelt	dwelled; dwelt	morar; residir
eat	ate	eaten	comer
fall	fell	fallen	cair
feed	fed	fed	alimentar
feel	felt	felt	sentir
fight	fought	fought	lutar; combater
find	found	found	achar; encontrar
fit	fit	fit*	encaixar; servir
flee	fled	fled	escapar; fugir
fling	flung	flung	arremessar; atirar
fly	flew	flown	voar; pilotar
forbid	forbade	forbidden	proibir
forecast	forecast	forecast	prever; prognosticar
forget	forgot	forgotten	esquecer
forgive	forgave	forgiven	perdoar
forsake	forsook	forsaken	abandonar; deixar
freeze	froze	frozen	congelar
get	got	gotten	obter; arranjar; pegar
give	gave	given	dar; conceder
go	went	gone	ir
grind	ground	ground	moer; triturar
grow	grew	grown	crescer; cultivar
hang	hung	hung	pendurar; suspender
have	had	had	ter
hear	heard	heard	ouvir
hide	hid	hidden	esconder; ocultar-se
hit	hit	hit	bater
hold	held	held	segurar; realizar
hurt	hurt	hurt	ferir; doer
keep	kept	kept	guardar; conservar
kneel	knelt; kneeled	knelt; kneeled	ajoelhar-se
knit	knitted; knit	knitted; knit	unir; ligar; tricotar
know	knew	known	saber; conhecer
lay	laid	laid	pôr; colocar; botar (ovos)
lead	led	led	levar; conduzir
lean	leant; leaned	leant; leaned	apoiar-se; inclinar-se
leap	leapt; leaped	leapt; leaped	saltar; pular
learn	learnt; learned	learnt; learned	aprender
leave	left	left	deixar; sair (de)
lend	lent	lent	emprestar
let	let	let	deixar; permitir

IRREGULAR VERBS

BASE FORM	SIMPLE PAST	PAST PARTICIPLE	TRANSLATION
lie	lay	lain	deitar-se; situar-se
light	lit; lighted	lit; lighted	acender; iluminar
lose	lost	lost	perder
make	made	made	fazer
mean	meant	meant	significar
meet	met	met	encontrar
mislay	mislaid	mislaid	perder; extraviar-se
mistake	mistook	mistaken	enganar-se
mow	mowed	mowed; mown	ceifar
pay	paid	paid	pagar
put	put	put	colocar; pôr
quit	quit	quit*	parar (de); abandonar
read	read	read	ler
rid	rid	rid	livrar-se de; expulsar
ride	rode	ridden	cavalgar; montar
ring	rang	rung	tocar; soar
rise	rose	risen	subir; levantar-se
run	ran	run	correr
say	said	said	dizer
see	saw	seen	ver
seek	sought	sought	procurar
sell	sold	sold	vender
send	sent	sent	enviar
set	set	set	pôr; colocar
shake	shook	shaken	sacudir; tremer
shed	shed	shed	esclarecer
shear	sheared	sheared; shorn	tosar; tosquiar
shine	shone; shined	shone; shined	brilhar
shoot	shot	shot	atirar
shoe	shod; shoed	shod; shoed	ferrar (animal); calçar
show	showed	shown; showed	mostrar
shrink	shrank; shrunk	shrunk	encolher
shut	shut	shut	fechar
sing	sang	sung	cantar
sit	sat	sat	sentar (-se)
slay	slew	slain	arruinar; matar
sleep	slept	slept	dormir
slide	slid	slid	escorregar
slit	slit	slit	cortar; rasgar
sow	sowed	sown	semear
speak	spoke	spoken	falar
speed	sped; speeded	sped; speeded	acelerar

IRREGULAR VERBS

BASE FORM	SIMPLE PAST	PAST PARTICIPLE	TRANSLATION
spend	spent	spent	gastar; passar tempo
spin	spun	spun	girar; dar um giro
spit	spit; spat	spit; spat	cuspir
split	split	split	dividir; separar
spread	spread	spread	espalhar
spring	sprang; sprung	sprung	saltar; pular
stand	stood	stood	estar em pé; tolerar
steal	stole	stolen	roubar
stick	stuck	stuck	pregar; cravar; fixar
sting	stung	stung	ferroar
stink	stank; stunk	stunk	cheirar mal
spill	spilt	spilt	derramar; entornar
strike	struck	struck; stricken	fazer greve
strive	strove	striven	procurar; empenhar-se; competir
string	strung	strung	enforçar
swear	swore	sworn	jurar
sweep	swept	swept	varrer
swell	swelled	swollen	inchar; inflamar
swim	swam	swum	nadar
swing	swung	swung	balançar
take	took	taken	tomar; pegar; levar
teach	taught	taught	ensinar
tear	tore	torn	rasgar; partir
tell	told	told	contar; dizer a
throw	threw	thrown	arremessar; jogar
thrust	thrust	thrust	empurrar; abrir caminho
understand	understood	understood	entender
undertake	undertook	undertaken	encarregar-se; comprometer-se a
upset	upset	upset	magoar; aborrecer
wake	woke; waked	woken; waked	acordar
wear	wore	worn	vestir; usar
wet	wetted; wet	wetted; wet	molhar; umedecer
weave	wove	woven	tecer
weep	wept	wept	chorar
win	won	won	ganhar; vencer
wind	wound	wound	enrolar; enovelar
withdraw	withdrew	withdrawn	retirar; tirar
wring	wrung	wrung	apertar; torcer; extorquir
write	wrote	written	escrever

MODALS

AFFIRMATIVE	NEGATIVE	SHORT FORM	EXPLANATION
can	can not	can't	capacity; ability Present
could	could not	couldn't	capacity, ability Past
may	may not	(mayn't)	permission; possibility Present
might	might not	mightn't	permission; possibility Past
must	must not	mustn't	obligation
should	should not	shouldn't	advice
ought to	ought not	oughtn't	advice
will	will not	won't	polite questions
would	would not	wouldn't	repeating actions in the Past
shall	shall not	shan't	questions to make suggestions

SEMI MODALS

AFFIRMATIVE	NEGATIVE	SHORT FORM	EXPLANATION
need	need not	needn't	necessity
dare (to)	dare not (to)	daren't (to)	supposition, challenge
used to	used not to	usedn't to	habitual actions
be able to = can	be going to	be about to	be obliged to
be allowed = permission	be likely to	be bound to	be supposed to

PREPOSITIONS OF TIME

GENERAL SPECIFIC

IN	ON	AT
Parts of days (morning, afternoon) Months (April, May) Years Months Centuries	Holidays with "day" (Labor Day, Christmas Day) Days of the week (Monday) Days of the month (Fourth of July) Dates (April 15, my birthday)	Holidays with "day" (Easter, New Year's) Time (noon, midnight, 6:00, 10 a.m.)

SUBORNATION CONJUNCTIONS

TIME	REASON	CONCESSION	PLACE	CONDITION	MANNER
after	because	although	where	assuming	as if
as	in order	even	wherever	even if	as though
as... as	since	though		if	
before	so that	while		in case	
once	that	mustn't		provided	
since	why	shouldn't		that	
until		oughtn't		unless	
when		willn't		until	
whenever		wouldn't			
while		shan't			

MORE ADVERBS

HOW	HOW OFTEN?	WHEN?	WHERE?	HOW	HOW OFTEN?	WHEN?	WHERE?
easily	always	after	away	quietly	often	since	inside
happily	every day	before	everywhere	sadly	once	soon	near
loudly	frequently	early	here	silently	seldom	today	outside
quickly	never	now	home	slowly	sometime	yesterday	there

FALSE FRIENDS

- 1) assess = avaliar / **access** = **acesso**
- 2) advice = aconselhar / **avisar** = **warn**
- 3) anthem = hino / **aerial** = **antena**
- 4) army = exército / **gun** = **arma** / **arm** = **braço**
- 5) assist = ajudar / **watch** = **assistir**
- 6) chute = corredeira / **kick** = **chute**
- 7) cigar = charuto / **cigarette** = **cigarro**
- 8) collar = colarinho, gola / **necklace** = **colar**
- 9) college = universidade, faculdade / **school** = **colégio**
- 10) compass = bússola / **compasses** = **compasso**
- 11) conceit = convencimento / **concept** = **conceito**
- 12) data = dados, fatos, identificação / **date** = **data**
- 13) deception = fraude, trapaga / **disappointment** = **decepção**
- 14) educated = instruído, culto / **polite** = **educado, cortês**
- 15) eventually = finalmente, por fim = **finally** / **occasionally** = **eventualmente**
- 16) exit = saída / **success** = **êxito**
- 17) expert = perito, especialista / **smart** = **esperto**
- 18) gratuity = gorjeta / **gratuitous, free** = **gratuito**
- 19) guitar = violão / **electric guitar** = **guitarra**
- 20) hazard = risco, dano, mal, perigo / **mischance, jinx** = **azar**
- 21) hospice = abrigo para viajantes / **bedlam, madhouse** = **hospício**
- 22) intimate = íntimo(s), sugerir, insinuar(v) / **summon, cite** = **intimar**
- 23) large = grande / **broad, wide** = **largo**
- 24) lecture = conferência / **reading** = **leitura**
- 25) library = biblioteca / **bookstore** = **livraria**
- 26) notice = observar, notar / **news** = **notícia**
- 27) parents = pais / **relatives** = **parentes**
- 28) particular = determinado, específico / **private** = **particular, privado**
- 29) physician = médico clínico / **physicist** = **físico**
- 30) policy = diplomacia, política / **police** = **polícia**
- 31) pretend = fingir / **intend** = **pretender**
- 32) proper = adequado / **own** = **próprio**
- 33) push = empurrar / **pull** = **puxar**
- 34) quote = citar / **cota** = **share, quota**
- 35) realize = perceber, dar-se conta / **accomplish, achieve, realizar**
- 36) respite = trégua / repouso / **respect** = **respeito**
- 37) resume = recomeçar, retomar / **sum up, summarize** = **resumir**
- 38) retire = aposentar-se / **remove** = **retirar**
- 39) rim = borda, beira (de copo, xícara) / **kidney** = **rim**
- 40) sap = seiva / **toad** = **sapo**
- 41) sensible = sensato, ajuizado / **sensitive** = **sensível**
- 42) terrific = excelente / **terrible** = **terrível**
- 43) traduce = caluniar, difamar, criticar / **translate** = **traduzir**

IDIOMATIC EXPRESSIONS

A Língua Inglesa possui algumas armadilhas para quem não a fala como língua materna, dentre elas estão as Expressões Idiomáticas (Idioms), que são figuras de linguagem onde um termo ou a frase assume um significado diferente do que as palavras teriam isoladamente.

Hum... não é muito minha praia	It's not my cup of tea
De uma vez por todas	Once and for all
Não é da sua conta	It's none of your business
É minha palavra final	I'm putting my foot down
Um é pouco, dois é bom, três é demais	Two's company, three's a crowd
Ter uma queda por alguém	To have a crush on somebody
E aí?	What's up?
Há quanto tempo!	Long time no see!
Do nada	Out of the blue
Pare de ficar enrolando	Stop beating around the bush
Não se julga um livro pela capa ou As aparências enganam	Don't judge a book by its cover
Veja pelo lado bom	Look on the bright side
Deixa comigo!	Leave it to me
Deixa pra lá / Não tem importância	Never mind
Em breve	Pretty soon
Você quem sabe	It is up to you
Não se apresse!	Take your time
Até aqui, tudo bem?	So far, so good?
Como é que pode?	How come?
Como vai você?	How are you? How's going? How do you do? How are things going?
Está chovendo muito	It's raining cats and dogs
Estar feliz / Estar no mundo da lua de tão contente	Over the moon
Vamos manter contato!	Let's keep in touch!
Sinta-se em casa / Fique à vontade	Make yourself at home / ease / comfortable
Sirva-se	Help yourself / Be my guest / Go ahead (informal)
Acho que sim	I think so
Acho que não	I don't think so
Que eu saiba...	As far as I know...
Melhor é impossível!	As good as it gets!
Até parece!	As if!
Tudo a seu tempo	All in good time
Vale tudo!	Anything goes!
Vira essa boca pra lá!	Bite your tongue!
Menos, menos! (quando alguém exagera)	Cheer down!
Abram caminho!	Clear the way!
Verdade seja dita	Credit where credit is due
Bonito, heim?	Fine thing!
Fica frio!	Hang loose
Eu avisei!	I told you so!
Que mundo pequeno!	It's a small world!
É a sua cara! (roupa certa)	It is you!
Já está na hora! / Já não era sem tempo!	It is high time!
O que vale é a intenção	It is the thought that counts

PRASAL VERBS

To break		To fall		to go forward	ir adiante	to run on	continuar, falar continuamente
to break away	libertar-se, escapar	to fall across	deparar-se com	to go by	passar por	to run out	expulsar, faltar, ficar sem (dinheiro, algo...)
to break down	perder as forças, abater-se	to fall back on	recorrer a	to go far	ir longe	to run against	opor-se a
to break in	interromper	to fall backward	cair de costas	to go away	partir, desaparecer	to run away	fugir, escapar
to break into	arrombar	to fall away	emagrecer, enfraquecer	to go near	partir, ir embora	to run back	voltar correndo
to break off	romper	to fall in	cair, desabar para dentro	to go off	explodir, detonar	to run for	candidatar-se a
to break up	suspender (as atividades)	to fall off	recuar, abandonar	to go back	voltar, retornar	to run from	escapar de
to break forth	brotar	to fall under	ficar sujeito a	to go on	continuar, prosseguir	to run over	atropelar, inundar, transbordar
to break with	romper (relações) com	to fall through	falhar	to go down	descer, ser derrotado	to run through	examinar rapidamente
				to go over	examinar detalhadamente		
				to go under	arruinar-se		
To bring		To get		To look		To stand	
to bring about	efetuar, realizar, causar	to get by	passar, conseguir passar	to look after	cuidar de	to stand aside	ficar de lado
to bring away	levar, carregar	to get ahead	prosperar, progredir	to look after	examinar cuidadosamente, inspecionar	to stand back	recuar
to bring around	converter, persuadir	to get over	refazer-se, recuperar-se	to look over	desprezar	to stand by	ficar perto, estar em alerta
to bring back	devolver	to get in	entrar	to look down on	desprezar	to stand upon	depender de
to bring down	derrubar	to get into	entrar em, meter-se em	to look at	olhar para	to stand off	manter-se à distância
to bring forth	dar à luz	to get through	passar, atravessar	to look at	olhar para	to stand on	depender de, fazer questão de
to bring in	introduzir, produzir	to get out	sair, ir embora	to look forward to	aguardar ansiosamente	to stand on	levantar-se, aguentar
to bring out	tirar, publicar	to get across	ser bem sucedido, fazer compreender	to look back	relembrar	to stand up	sobressair, resistir, significar
to bring up	criar, educar	to get even with	ir a forra	to look up	procurar, pesquisar	to stand out	
		to get down	descer	to look like	parecer-se com		
		to get down	descer	to look into	examinar, investigar		
To call		to get alone	andar, fazer progresso	to look for	procurar	To take	
to call at	ir a, passar pela casa	to get away	escapar impune	to look on	considerar, estimar	to take from	tirar de, subtrair
to call in	chamar, convidar	to get away with	escapar impune	to look upon	desprezar	to take up	erguer, pagar, adotar, dedicar-se a
to call back	fazer voltar, mandar voltar	to get away	escapar, fugir			to take for	tomar por, dar por, considerar
to call on	visitar	to get around	evitar, contornar	To make		to take to	entregar-se, ser atraído por
to call for	requerer, exigir, pedir	to get about	circular (uma notícia), locomover-se	to make away	abrir alas, abrir caminhos	to take after	sair a, parecer com
to call up	recordar, fazer subir			to make after	perseguir	to take aback	desconcertar
				to make up	fazer as pazes, maquiar-se, inventar	to take back	levar de volta, devolver
						to take in	fazer entrar, compreender
To come		To give				to take up with	fazer amizade com
to come out	sair, ser descoberto (segredo)	to give in	ceder, consentir, entregar	to make over	reformar, recompor	to take over	tomar conta
to come about	acontecer	to give back	devolver	to make out	sair-se bem, ser bem sucedido	to take down	fazer descer, levar para baixo, humilhar
to come away	retirar-se, ir embora	to give up	desistir, abandonar				
to come up	subir, brotar, surgir	to give away	dar, desfazer-se de, trair, revelar segredo	To put		To turn	
to come apart	dividir-se, partir-se em pedaços	to give (oneself) up	entregar-se, render-se	to put about	espalhar notícia, boato	to turn aside	desviar
to come to	voltar a si	to give out	divulgar, anunciar, distribuir, esgotar-se	to put away	guardar	to turn up	virar-se para cima, aparecer, acontecer
to come back	voltar	to give over	entregar, abandonar, desistir	to put over	adiar	to turn out	sair à rua, revelar-se
to come across	deparar com			to put off	protelar, adiar	to turn down	dobrar para baixo, virar-se de cabeça para baixo
to come down	descer, baixar, ser rebaixado	To go		to put on	fingir, aparentar	to turn away	mandar embora, expulsar, recusar
to come through	usar até o fim, sair-se bem	to go about	ir de uma lado para o outro	to put on	levantar, erguer, acomodar, apresentar-se	to turn on	ligar, acender (luz)
to come off	soltar-se, evadir-se, realizar-se	to go across	atravessar	to put up	suportar, aturar, tolerar	to turn off	desligar, apagar (luz)
to come upon	atacar, encontrar, dar com	to go after	seguir			to turn over	virar, entregar, transferir, capotar
to come on	avançar, deparar	to go against	ir contra	To run			
		to go ahead	continuar, prosseguir	to run after	correr atrás		
		to go along	cooperar				
		to go along with	concordar com				

TIME EXPRESSIONS

today	hoje	soon	em breve / logo
now / at present / at the moment	agora	dairy	diariamente
yesterday	ontem	yearly	anualmente
the day before yesterday	anteontem	weekly	semanalmente
tomorrow	amanhã	monthly	mensalmente
the day after tomorrow	depois de amanhã	on week	durante a semana
everyday	todos os dias	on weekends	aos finais de semana
in the morning	de manhã	Sunday, Monday, Tuesday, Wednesday, Thursday, Friday, Saturday	days of the week
in the afternoon	a tarde	January, February, March, April, May, June, July, August, September, October, November, December	months of the year
in the evening (ao chegar a um local), at night (ao despedir-se)	a noite	Spring, Summer, Autumn / Fall, Winter	seasons of the year
last	último(a)		
next	próximo(a)		